-

Contents

Abbreviations xii		Treating Offenders and
Preface xiv		Victims 25
Trefuce Aiv		Coordinated Community
Acknowledgments xvi		Responses 26
1. History and Definitions	(Summary 26 Goals of the Book 26 Discussion Questions 28
of Child Maltreatment 1		Notes 28
Children as Victims 7 Child Maltreatment Within		Recommended Resources 29
Families 9	2.	The Study of Child Maltreatment:
How Social Conditions	,	Theoretical and Methodological
Become Social Problems 10]	Issues 30
Discovering Child Maltreatment: The Historical Context 13 Discovering Childhood 13 Discovering Child Maltreatment 15 Defining Child Maltreatment:	•	Determining the Extent of Child Maltreatment 32 Official Estimates 33 National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System
Understanding the Social		(NCANDS) 34
Construction-of-Deviance		National Incidence Study
Definitions 17 Parent-Child Violence: Four		(NIS) 34 Self-Report Surveys 34
Conceptualizations 18 A Definitional Starting Point 20 Legal Definitions of Child Maltreatment 21 The Co-occurrence of Multiple Forms of Victimization 21 Child Welfare: Practice, Policy, and Prevention Issues 22 Family Support and Training Programs 24 School-Based Programs 24 Community Awareness Campaigns 24		Conflict Tactics Scales (CTS) 35 National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) 38 Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire (JVQ) 38 Section Summary 38 Explaining Child Maltreatment 39 Cultural and Social Structural Antecedents 39
Justice and Protection 24		The Cultural Context 40

	Structural Characteristics of	How Common Is Child Physical
	the Family 40	Abuse? 61
	Low Costs of Child	Official Estimates 61
	Maltreatment 41	Self-Report Surveys 61
	Etiological Theory: Trying to	Trends in the Rates of Child
	Understand Abusive	Physical Abuse 63
	Behavior 42	Section Summary 64
	Social Ecology/Social	Searching for Patterns: Victim,
	Bonding Theories 42	Perpetrator, and Social Ecological
	Social Class, Strain, and	Characteristics 64
	Frustration 43	Demographic Characteristics of
	Social Learning	Children Who Are Physically
	Theories 44	Abused 65
	Attachment and Parent-	Age 65
	Child Interaction	Sex 65
	Theories 45	Socioeconomic Status 66
	Psychopathology and	Race 66
	Behavioral Traits 46	Additional
	Biological Factors 47	Characteristics 66
	Section Summary 47	Demographic Characteristics of
	Methodological Issues: Conducting	Adults Who Physically Abuse
	Better Research 48	Children 67
	Definitional Ambiguity 48	Age 67
	Correlation Isn't Cause:	Sex 67
	Problems Establishing	Relationship to the Abused
	Cause-and-Effect	Child 67
	Relationships 49	Psychological and Biological
	Conducting	Characteristics of Adults Who
	Experiments 50	Physically Abuse Children 68
	Longitudinal Studies 50	Emotional and Behavioral
	Comparison Groups 50	Characteristics 70
	When Correlation Comes	Biological Factors 70
	Close to Cause: Two	Social Ecological Factors 71
	Examples 51	Family Characteristics 71
	Problems With Samples 51	Family and Interpersonal
	Chapter Summary 52	Difficulties 71
	Discussion Questions 53	Parenting Problems 72
	Recommended Resources 54	Section Summary 73
•	CHID LIA	Consequences Associated With Child
3.	Child Physical Abuse 55	Physical Abuse 73
	Case History: Kevin Fell Off His	Effects Associated With the
	Razor 56	Physical Abuse
	Scope of the Problem 57	of Children 75
	What Is Child Physical Abuse? 57	Medical and Neurobiological
	Legal Perspectives 60	Problems 75

	Cognitive Problems 77	Conceptual Issues 98
	Behavioral Problems 77	Legal Issues 100
	Socioemotional	Estimates of Child Sexual
	Difficulties 78	Abuse 100
	Psychiatric Disorders 78	Official Estimates 100
	Possible Long-Term Effects of	Self-Report Surveys 101
	Physical Abuse 79	Are Declines in Child
	Criminal and Violent	Sexual Abuse Real? 102
	Behavior 79	Section Summary 103
	Substance Abuse 80	Searching for Patterns: Victim,
	Socioemotional	Perpetrator, and Social Ecological
	Difficulties 80	Characteristics 103
	Risk and Protective Factors	Characteristics of Sexually Abused
	Associated With Abuse	Children 103
	Effects 81	Age 103
	Section Summary 82	Sex 104
	Practice, Policy, and Prevention	Characteristics of Individuals
	Issues 82	Who Sexually Abuse
	Intervention Strategies for Child	Children 104
	Physical Abuse 83	Age 104
	Treatment for Physically	Sex 104
	Abusive Adults 83	Relationship to the
	Treatment for Children With	Abused Child 108
	Physical Abuse	Social Ecological Factors 109
	Histories 84	Section Summary 109
	Family Interventions 84	Dynamics of Child Sexual Abuse 110
	Community Intervention	Types of Sexual Activity 110
	Strategies 86	Specific Sexual
	Preventing Physical Abuse of	Behaviors 110
	Children 87	Exploitation Through the
	Parental Competency and	Internet 110
	Support Programs 87	Sexting 112
	Community Prevention	Modus Operandi of Offenders 114
	Strategies 88	Initiation of Abuse 114
	Public Awareness	Maintenance of Abuse 115
	Campaigns 90	Organized Child Exploitation 115
	Chapter Summary 91	Sex Rings 115
	Discussion Questions 92	Pornography 116
	Recommended Resources 92	Prostitution 117
		Sex Trafficking of
4.	Child Sexual Abuse 94	Children 117
	Case History: Sashim's Secret 95	Section Summary 120
	Scope of the Problem 96	Consequences Associated With Child
	What Is Child Sexual Abuse? 96	Sexual Abuse 121
	Cultural Context 97	Initial Effects 121

Long-Term Effects 124		Chapter Summary 147
Explaining the Variability in		Discussion Questions 148
Effects 127		Recommended Resources 149
Section Summary 129 Explaining Child	5.	Child Neglect 150
Sexual Abuse 130		Case History: Will and Mark: "Where
Focus on the Abused		Are the Parents?" 151
Individual 131		Scope of the Problem 152
Focus on the Offender 132		What Is Child Neglect? 152
Deviant Sexual		Current Definitions 152
Arousal 132		Severity of
Childhood History of Sexual		Consequences 153
Abuse 133		Frequency and
Contemporary Integrative		Duration 154
Theories 134		Cultural Issues 155
Focus on the Family 135		Forms of Neglect 156
Focus on Society and		Estimates of Child Neglect 162
Culture 136		Official Estimates 162
Societal Attitudes 136		Self-Report Surveys 163
Media Depictions 136		Section Summary 163
Section Summary 137		Searching for Patterns: Characteristics
Practice, Policy, and Prevention		of Neglected Children and Their
Issues 137		Families 164
Basic Issues in Treatment		Characteristics of Neglected
Intervention 137		Children 164
Therapy for Child and Adult		Age 164
Survivors 138		Sex 164
Interventions for		Race 164
Children 138		Characteristics of Neglectful
Interventions for		Parents 165
Adults 139		Demographic
Treatment Interventions for		Characteristics 165
Offenders 140		Psychological and Behavioral
Medical Approaches 141		Characteristics 165
Traditional and Family		Social Ecological Factors 167
Systems Approaches 141		Family Structure and
Cognitive-Behavioral		Functioning 167
Techniques 142		Socioeconomic Status 167
Prevention of Child Sexual		Community Integration and
Abuse 144		Social Support 168
Education Programs for		Protective Factors and
Children 144		Resilience 169
The Parental Role in Child		Section Summary 169
Empowerment 146		Consequences Associated With Child
Perpetration Prevention 146		Neglect 169

	Developmental		Age and Sex and Family
	Considerations 171		Composition 200
	Social and Attachment		Psychosocial Qualities 201
	Difficulties 172		Section Summary 201
	Cognitive and Academic		Consequences Associated With Child
	Deficits 172		Psychological Maltreatment 202
	Emotional and Behavioral		Short-Term Effects 203
	Problems 173		Long-Term Effects 204
	Physical Consequences 174		Methodological Issues Pertaining
	Long-Term Consequences 175		to Effects Research 205
	Section Summary 176		Section Summary 206
	Practice, Policy, and Prevention		Practice, Policy, and Prevention
	Issues 177		Issues 206
	Treatment of Child Neglect 177		Interventions for
	Prevention of Child Neglect 178		Psychologically
	Home Visitation		Maltreated Children 206
	Programs 179		Interventions for Insensitive
	Chapter Summary 182		Parenting 207
	Discussion Questions 183		Preventing Psychological
	Recommended Resources 184		Maltreatment 208
			Chapter Summary 210
6.	Child Psychological Maltreatment 185		Discussion Questions 211
	Case History: Tough Love or Child		Note 211
	Psychological Maltreatment? 186		Recommended Resources 211
	Scope of the Problem 188	7	A 1122 1 F C 21 1
	What Is Child Psychological	7.	Additional Forms of Child
	Maltreatment? 189		Maltreatment 213
	Conceptual Issues 189		Children Who Witness Violence 217
	Subtypes of Child		Case History: A Student Writes About
	Psychological		Witnessing Violence 217
	Maltreatment 192		Children Exposed to Intimate
	Legal Issues 195		Partner Violence (IPV) 218
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators 199		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With Children's Exposure to
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators 199 Characteristics of Psychologically		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators 199 Characteristics of Psychologically Maltreated Children 199		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence 221
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators 199 Characteristics of Psychologically Maltreated Children 199 Age and Sex 199		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence 221 Resilience 223
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators 199 Characteristics of Psychologically Maltreated Children 199 Age and Sex 199 Other Risk Factors 200		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence 221 Resilience 223 Methodological Issues
	Legal Issues 195 Estimates of Child Psychological Maltreatment 196 Official Estimates 197 Self-Report Surveys 198 Section Summary 198 Searching for Patterns: Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators 199 Characteristics of Psychologically Maltreated Children 199 Age and Sex 199		Partner Violence (IPV) 218 Estimates of the Problem 219 Co-occurrence of Exposure to IPV and Child Maltreatment 220 Effects Associated With Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence 221 Resilience 223

Interventions for Children		Responses to Institutional Child
Exposed to Intimate		Maltreatment 253
Partner Violence 225		Section Summary 254
Children Who Witness		Human Trafficking of Children 254
Community Violence 226		Definitions of Human
Estimates of the		Trafficking 255
Problem 227		Estimates of the Problem 257
Effects Associated With		Consequences Associated With
Exposure to Community		Human Trafficking 257
Violence 228		Responses to Human Trafficking
Interventions for Children		of Children 258
Exposed to Community		Chapter Summary 259
Violence 229		Discussion Questions 261
Section Summary 231		Recommended Resources 262
Peer Violence and Victimization 231		77 7 1 D 11 1 CH11
Sibling Abuse 232	8.	Key Issues in Responding to Child
What Is Sibling Abuse? 233		Maltreatment 263
Forms of Negative Sibling		Child Welfare Responses to Child
Interaction 235		Maltreatment 264
Estimates of the		The Role of Child Protective
Problem 236		Services 264
Consequences Associated		Out-of-Home Care 267
With Negative Sibling		Legislation Affecting Child
Interaction 238		Welfare 271
Characteristics of Siblings		Legal System Responses to Child
Who Inflict Harm 238		Maltreatment 272
School Violence and		Children and the Legal
Bullying 240		System 274
What Is Bullying? 241		Prosecuting Individuals Who
Cyberbullying 242		Abuse Children 276
Estimates of the		Cultural and International Issues in
Problem 243		Child Maltreatment 277
Characteristics of Bullies and		Estimates of Child Maltreatment
Victims 245		Outside North America 277
Intervention and		Cultural Differences and Child
Prevention 248		Maltreatment 278
Section Summary 250		Cultural Sensitivity in Addressing
Institutional Child		the Problem of Child
Maltreatment 251		Maltreatment 279
Estimates of the Problem 251		Collateral Effects of Child
Forms of Institutional Child		Maltreatment 280
Maltreatment 252		The Impact of Child
Consequences Associated With		Maltreatment on
Institutional Child		Professionals Who Work
Maltreatment 253		With Victims 281

Treatment and Prevention of	10. What You Can Do to Help 329
Collateral Effects of Child	Condemning Cultural
Maltreatment 285	Acceptance of Violence 330
Chapter Summary 286	The Media and Violence 330
Discussion Questions 287	Questioning Culturally Accepted
Recommended Resources 288	Violence Within the
	Family 332
Controversial Issues in the Study of	Advocating for a Public Policy
Child Maltreatment 289	Commitment to the Prevention of
Concern and Debate About	Child Maltreatment 335
Overreporting and Alleged False	"Beyond Balancing":
Allegations 290	Children's Rights as
Unfounded Allegations 291	Human Rights 335
Memory Wars: Repressed and	Financially Committing to Family
Recovered Memories 294	Protection 336
Claims Making Versus Science:	Addressing Social Problems That
Balancing Passion and Empiricism	Contribute to Child
Within the Field of Child	Maltreatment 338
Maltreatment 306	Committing to Primary
Public Distrust of Social	Prevention 338
Science 307	Child Maltreatment
Blurring Definitional	as a Public Health
Boundaries: Is Everyone a	Issue 339
Victim? 308	Find What Works to Prevent
Feeding the Backlash 309	Maltreatment and Invest
Achieving Balance 309	in It 340
The Unintended Consequences of	Joining, Giving, Volunteering,
Redefining Exposure to Intimate	Speaking Out 340
Partner Violence (IPV) as a Form of	Becoming a Court-Appointed
Child Maltreatment 310	Special Advocate (CASA)
Are Some Cases of Sudden Infant Death	Volunteer 342
Syndrome (SIDS) Actually	Foster Parenting 342
Infanticide? 312	Adopting 344
Justice and Protection	Chapter Summary 345
Controversies 314	Chapter Summary 313
Mandatory Reporting 314	
Community Notification	Appendix: Resources for Individuals and
Laws 315	Organizations Addressing Child
Corporal Punishment 318	Maltreatment 346
Family Preservation Versus Out-of-	Classawy 262
Home Care 323	Glossary 362
Chapter Summary 325	References 367
Discussion Questions 327	T 1 400
Notes 327	Index 430
Recommended Resources 328	About the Authors 451

9.